

# REPORT



# **INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**

CHINA

## China's IP in foreign eyes

lthough most New Zealand A businesses recognice is critical to our economic Chica simply as future, many see China simply as "the factory of the world" or focus on its enormous, China's huge and burgeoning R&D capacity is producing more and more of the world's IP. China is rapidly becoming IP savvy. It has already migrated from: "Sourced in China" (as a sub-component supplier) to "Made in China" (as a generic manufacturer). It is now rapidly moving to "Developed in China" (R&D conducted in China) with its eye on the prize: "Designed in China". This presents literally enormous opportunities for New Zealand companies. (Paul Adams: Innovative firms must target China, by The New Zealand Herald)

虽然大部分新西兰企业已意识 到中国是自己未来经济的关键,但仍 有许多人简单地认为中国只是"世界 工厂"。中国不断提升的研发能力创



hinese home appliance makers have become the most dominant players across the globe in the last decade, through acquisitions, brand promotion and innovation, a study said. A report published by the China Economic Weekly, said the country's production capacity of colour televisions accounted for 80% of the world's total. Production of air-conditioners, refrigerators and washing machines ounted for 70%, 50% and 40% of the world total respectively. Chinese exports of home appliances exceeded \$46 billion last year. In 2002, such exports were worth \$8.75 billion. (China home appliances dominate world market, by Hindustan Times)

造着越来越多的知识产权,实现着从 "中国采购"向"中国制造"、"中国研 发"和"中国设计"的转变。这给新西 兰企业提供了巨大的发展机会。(《保 罗·亚当斯:创新型企业必须锁定中 国》,新西兰先驱报)

### Comment:

Chinese manufacturers and domestic distributors are hungry for intellectual properties and innovative technologies, advanced processes, cutting edge products or attractive brands. More and more foreign companies start realizing that in many cases the key to unlocking these opportunities lies in knowing how to leverage intellectual property with Chinese partners.

## 点评:

中国制造商以及国内分销商对 知识产权、创新技术、先进工艺、尖端 产品及具有吸引力的品牌充满了热 切的渴望。越来越多的外国企业开始 认识到,获得这些机会的关键,在于 如何在知识产权方面与中国伙伴开 展合作。

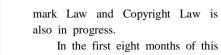
全球最有力的统治者之一。据《中国 经济周刊》发布的一项报告称,中国 Comment:

## As the report said, Chinese brands being fiercely rivaled overseas withstood the intense competition by making cost-effective products, seeking overseas acquisitions and promoting home-grown brands through creating overseas opera-Breakthrough innovations tions. and intellectual property has been playing a key role and boosted more and more Chinese companies

SIPO Commissioner Tian Lipu's statement at the General De-WIPO bate of the 50th General Assembly of WIPO Member States WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

# 第 50 届 WIPO 成员国大会中国政府代表团一般性发言(节选)

中国国家知识产权局局长田力普



year, we have received over 363,000 patent applications, including 287,000 domestic applications, up by 24.1% year-on-year, and 12,117 PCT applications, up by 13.5%. In 2011, 17,473 PCT applications were filed by Chinese nationals, 35.3% higher than the previous year. On trademark registration, we have handled 824,000 applications and reviewed 588,000 applications in the first half of 2012, up by 24.4% and 7.3% respectively. On the use of legal software products, a s of the end of June 2012, Chinese government departments at both central and local levels had purchased 2.19 million software copies (licenses) worth over 1.5 billion RMB yuan in the three most commonly used software categories, including over 1.32 million copies of office software with a total value of more than 970 million RMB yuan.

As one of the most dynamic and important players in the IP field, China reaffirms its request for establishment of an external office by the WIPO in China. If the WIPO Secretariat takes an affirmative decision in this regard, China would provide the premise and re-

lated expenditure hereby incurred. In the past year, with the per sonal commitment of Director General Francis Gurry, China has sustained and deepened its cooperation with WIPO. In June this year, the Diplomatic Conference on the Protection of Audiovisual Performances was successfully held in Beijing. The representatives of 154 WIPO member states and 49 international organizations attended the conference and signed the Beijing Treaty on Audiovisual Performances to ensure full protection of performer's rights. The conference is not only a major diplomatic event in the international copyright community, but also of important significance for the improvement of China's copyright protection regime. This delegation would like to appeal to member states to expedite the process of ratification and accession to the treaty, so that the treaty could enter into force early. Here, I wish to share with you a few observations on the following WIPO-related issues: First, we need to further improve the three WIPO-administered international application and registration systems. China has been a member of the Madrid System and the PCT System for a long time, and we are now favorably considering joining the Hague System as well. China is a big country in in-

dustrial designs and represents over half of the world's applications in this field. However, the fact that

there are only three working languages of the Hague System, i.e. English, French and Spanish, weakens the effect of its dissemination and application. We hope that WIPO will work to expand the linguistic scope of the Hague System in a way that is compatible with the existing language policy of the organization. Second, we need to continue

to support the work of the Intergovernmental Committee on Intellectual Property and Genetic Resources, Traditional Knowledge and Folklore (IGC).

Third, we hope that WIPO will provide adequate financial and human resources support for the implementation of the agreed proposals under the development agenda so as to bring real benefits to developing countries, the least developed countries in particular.

Mr. President, Before concluding my statement, I want to reassure you that as a responsible developing country, China will continue to support the work of the General Assembly conducted under your leadership and the work of other WIPO committees, and take an active part in the discussions on the agenda. In the meantime, China stands ready to enhance cooperation, share opportunities and tackle challenges together with other WIPO member states with an open and inclusive attitude, and contribute to the improvement of the international intellectual property regime and the common prosperity and development of all countries in the world.

了到 2015 年知识产权战略各项具体 发展目标

为适应中国专利事业的快速发 展,中国近期启动了专利法新一轮的 修订, 商标法和著作权法的修订也正 在进行。

今年1月至8月,中国受理发明 专利申请达 36.3 万余件,其中国内发 明专利申请为28.7万件,同比增长 24.1%。中国受理通过《专利合作条 约》(PCT)途径提交的国际专利申请 1.2117万件,同比增长13.5%。2011年 中国国民通过《专利合作条约》 (PCT) 途径提交的国际专利申请为 1.7473万件,同比增长35.3%。2012年 上半年,中国共受理商标注册申请 82.4万件,同比增长 24.4%;审查商标 注册申请 58.8 万件, 同比增长 7.3% 在推进正版软件方面,截至2012年 6月底,中国四级政府机关共采购 3类通用软件 219 万余套 (许可数), 采购金额超过15亿元,其中办公软 件132万多套,采购金额逾9.7亿元。

作为知识产权领域最具活力同 时也是最重要的成员之一,中国重申 希望 WIPO 在华设立办事处的请 求。如果 WIPO 秘书处就此做出肯 定的决策,中国将提供必要的房舍及 有关的支出。

过去一年来,在高锐总干事的亲 自推动下,中国与 WIPO 的合作持续 深入发展。今年6月,WIPO保护音 像表演外交会议在中国北京成功举 办,来自WIPO 154个成员国、49个 国际组织的代表参会,会议顺利签订 了《视听表演北京条约》,对表演者权 利给予全面保护,这不仅是国际版权 界的重大外交盛事,也对中国完善现 有的版权保护制度具有重大意义,在 此我们呼吁各成员国早日批准或加 入该条约,以使这一条约早日生效。 在此,我愿就 WIPO 框架下的 有关事务提出以下几点看法: 第一,应不断完善由 WIPO 所管 理的三大国际申请/注册体系。中国早 已是马德里体系和 PCT 体系成员,现 在正积极考虑加入海牙体系。中国是 一个外观设计大国,外观设计申请量 占全球申请量的一半以上。但是,目前 海牙体系的工作语言仅有英、法、西三 种,这会从一定程度上影响这一体系 的推广和应用,我们希望 WIPO 能够 结合本组织现行语言政策,在扩展海 牙体系的语言机制方面开展工作。

彩电的生产力占世界总量的80%。空 调、冰箱和洗衣机分别占世界总量的 70%、50%和40%。去年中国家电出口 总额超过 460 亿美元,而在 2002 年, 这个数值只有87.5亿美元。(《中国 家电主宰世界市场》,印度斯坦时报)

into globally-recognized brands. 点评: 正如报告所言,中国品牌通过寻 求跨国并购、扩张本土品牌和发展海 外业务,在激烈的竞争中经受住了严 峻的考验。创新和知识产权保护在这 其中一直扮演着重要的角色,并带动 越来越多的中国公司步入全球知名 品牌的行列。

根据一项研究结果,过去10年 来,中国家电制造商通过在全球范围 内的收购、品牌推广和创新,已成为

()EXPRESS

## Swarovski launches trademark battle aganist namesake Shanghai Company "施华洛世奇"对抗"施華洛"

warovski, the Austria-based S world-famous crystal manufacturer, filed a trademark lawsuit against a Shanghai-based wedding dress manufacturer, Shanghai Swalro Formal Dress Co. Ltd., alleging their registered trademark Swarovski violated by Shanghai Swalro's Swalro and "施華洛". Shanghai No.2 Intermediate Court heard the case recently

Swarovski held that the "施华 洛世奇" trademark was derived from its founder's name, the "施華 洛" trademark would cause confusion among consumers. However, the Shanghai Swalro argued that what "施华洛世奇" distinguished from other trademarks due to its entirety, not the single elements, even if "施華洛" trademark was partly similar in characteristics.

Meanwhile, Swarovski held that the two trademarks of Swalro and Swarovski were similar in words and would easily cause similarity among the consumers. But Shanghai Swalro argued that Swalro was created from the English word

(by Correspondent Weiwei from Canada) (本报通讯员汪玮玮发自加拿大)

swallowtail, and they didn't copy

settlement and we will follow the

和"施华洛世奇"与标"SWALRO"

和"施華洛"之间的一场珠宝与婚纱

的品牌之争在上海市第二中级人民

告创始人的名字,被告将"施華洛"注

册为商标使用容易对消费者造成误

导。而被告则提出,"施华洛世奇"的

整体区别性较强,如果单独其中一部

"SWAROVSKI"构成近似,原告提

出,被告使用的"SWALRO"与其

"SWAROVSKI"的显著部分相似,易

误导消费者。被告对此辩称,其作为

婚纱礼服的经营者,其"SWALRO"

商标是由礼服中的燕尾服的英语单

词衍生而来,具有自身独特的创意来

源,并未构成对原告商标的复制、模

解,法院没有当庭宣判。本报将持续

此外,对于"SWALRO"是否与

法院民事审判庭拉开了战幕。

分,则不具有显著性。

仿或翻译。

予以关注。

The two parties both preferred

本报讯 近日,"SWAROVSKI"

原告认为,"施华洛世奇"源于原

(by Yang Liu)

or violate Swarovski's trademark.

development of the case.

WIPO member states here in Geneva. Please allow me to take this opportunity to give you a briefing about the progress of intellectual property development in China over Wang the past year. The implementation of the na-

tional intellectual property strategy, which was promulgated in China four years ago, has produced visible results. China's capability to create, use, protect and manage intellectual property is constantly improving. In 2011, the Chinese government published the Outline of the 12th Five-Year Plan for National Economic and Social Development, which, for the first time, included specific targets on patent. The 12th Five-Year Plan for Intellectual Property Development issued by the State Intellectual Property Office together with eight other departments of the Chinese government further specified the targets of the intellectual property strategy to be achieved before 2015.

hank you, Mr. President.

Chinese delegation, congratulations

to you on your election as the pres-

ident of this General Assembly. I

also wish to congratulate the two

vice presidents on their election. I

am confident that, under your able

leadership, this General Assembly

will deliver its expected results. The

Chinese delegation would like to

thank the Director General and the

Secretariat for their hard work, par-

ticularly the preparation of such an

extensive and comprehensive collec-

Today is the National Day of

China. It is truly an honor for me

and my colleagues to celebrate this

joyous festival in such a special

way together with the delegates of

tion of documents for this meeting.

Mr. President,

At the outset, I wish to

extend, on behalf of the

In order to keep up with the rapid progress of patent development in China, we have recently launched a new round of amendment of the Patent Law. Meanwhile, the amendment of the Trade-

## **UNUMBERS**

### 5,000

Recently, the 2012 China Processing Trade Products Fair closed in Dongguan City, Guangdong Province. More than 1,300 exhibitors from 28 provinces attended the fair that drew nearly 5,000 procurement enterprises and more than

10,000 professional buyers making purchase.

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5000

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近日,2012 中国加工贸易产品
博览会在广东省东莞市闭幕。此届博
览会共有来自中国 28 个省市的
1300 多家加工贸易企业参展,近
5000家采购企业超万名专业采购商
到会采购。
90%
  According to the SIPO, the
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Thank you.

感谢主席。

首先,请允许我代表中国政府代 表团,对您当选为本届大会主席表示 祝贺,也祝贺两位副主席的当选。相 信在您卓越的领导下,本届大会将取 得预期成果。同时,中国代表团也感 谢总干事和秘书处的辛勤工作,他们 为本次会议编拟了为数众多、内容全 面的文件

主席先生,今天是中国的国庆 节,我和我的同事们很荣幸能在日内 瓦与各国代表在一起,以这样一种特 殊的方式欢度佳节。借此机会,请允 许我简要通报这一年来中国知识产 权工作的情况。

中国颁布实施国家知识产权战 略4年来,效果已日益显现,全社会 知识产权创造、运用、保护、管理能力 不断提升。2011年中国政府发布了 《国民经济和社会发展第十二个五年 规划纲要》,首次将专利指标确定为 规划目标。随后,国家知识产权局等 9个政府部门联合发布了《国家知识 产权事业发展"十二五"规划》,明确

2012 online inspection of patent a-

gents and agencies has proceeded

through the patent agency manage-

ment system in an orderly manner

since September 1. As of Septem-

ber 24, more than 90% of patent

agents have completed the inspec-

tion, and most of the patent agen-

cies have completed the reporting

中国国家知识产权局有关负责

work of the inspection.

第二,继续积极推动知识产权与 遗传资源、传统知识和民间文艺政府 间委员会的工作。

第三,我们希望 WIPO 能够为 发展议程各项议定提案的实施提供 充足的财力和人力支持,以使广大发 展中国家,特别是最不发达国家切实 从中受益。

主席先生,在结束发言之前,我 向您保证, 作为负责任的发展中国 家.中国将一如既往地支持您所领导 的大会及其他 WIPO 委员会的工 作,积极参与各项重要议程的讨论。 同时,中国愿意以开放包容的态度, 与本组织的各个成员一道,加强合 作,分享机遇,共同应对挑战,为推进 世界知识产权体系的完善,推动各国 实现共同繁荣和发展贡献力量。 谢谢!

人表示,自9月1日起,2012年专利 代理人和专利代理机构的网上年检 工作通过专利代理管理系统有序开 展。截至9月24日,全国90%以上的 专利代理人完成了网上年检,大部分 专利代理机构已完成网上年检申报 工作。

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社址:北京市海淀区蓟门桥西土城路6号 邮编:100088 电邮:cipnews@vip.sina.com 记者部:82803956

最终双方表示愿意进行庭下调

(杨 柳)

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90%

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